

I MINA'TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN GUÂHAN THIRTY-THIRD GUAM LEGISLATURE

155 Hesler Place, Hagåtña, Guam 96910

June 1, 2015

The Honorable Edward J.B. Calvo I Maga'lahen Guåhan Ufisinan I Maga'lahi Hagåtña, Guam

Dear Maga'lahi Calvo:

Transmitted herewith are Bill and Substitute Bill Nos. 9-33(COR), 21-33(COR), 25-33(COR), 31-33(COR), 44-33(COR), 48-33(COR), 50-33(COR), 55-33(COR), 61-33(COR), 64-33(COR), 65-33(COR), 69-33(COR), 70-33(COR), 73-33(COR), 77-33(COR), 79-33(COR), 81-33(COR), 82-33(COR), 83-33(COR), 90-33(LS), 92-33(LS), 107-33(LS), 108-33(LS), 109-33(LS) and 110-33(LS) which were passed by *I Mina Trentai Tres Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* on May 29, 2015.

TINA ROSE MUÑA BARNES

Legislative Secretary

Enclosure (25)

Judith T. Won Pat, Ed.D.

I MINA'TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2015 (FIRST) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 21-33 (COR), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW SUBSECTION (d) TO § 5106 OF CHAPTER 5, TITLE 19, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO PROVIDING DISCRETION IN THE AUTOMATIC CERTIFICATION OF MINORS AS ADULTS FOR CERTAIN CRIMES," was on the 29th day of May 2015, duly and regularly passed.

Date:

Public Law No.

I MINA'TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2015 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 21-33 (COR)

As substituted by the Committee on Early Learning, Juvenile Justice, Public Education, and First Generation Initiatives; and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

Brant T. McCreadie

T. C. Ada
V. Anthony Ada
Frank F. Blas, Jr.
FRANK B. AGUON, JR.
B. J.F. Cruz
James V. Espaldon
Tommy Morrison
T. R. Muña Barnes
R. J. Respicio
Dennis G. Rodriguez, Jr.
Michael F.Q. San Nicolas
Mary Camacho Torres
N. B. Underwood, Ph.D.
Judith T. Won Pat, Ed.D.

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW SUBSECTION (d) TO § 5106 OF CHAPTER 5, TITLE 19, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO PROVIDING DISCRETION IN THE AUTOMATIC CERTIFICATION OF MINORS AS ADULTS FOR CERTAIN CRIMES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

- 2 Section 1. Short Title. This Act shall be cited as the "Juvenile Justice
- 3 Reform Act of 2015."

1

- 4 Section 2. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds
- 5 that current Guam law provides that any child of the age of sixteen (16) years or older,

who is charged with a second or first degree felony is automatically certified as an adult. Although many times appropriate, there are instances where the Office of the Attorney General has seen that the charged minor would greatly benefit from being charged with the respective second or first degree felony, but have their criminal proceedings be adjudicated in Family Court. Unfortunately, no mechanism currently exists in Guam law to provide Family Court jurisdiction for minors aged sixteen (16) or older who are charged with second or first degree felonies.

Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* to ensure discretion as to

Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* to ensure discretion as to Family Court jurisdiction of children aged sixteen (16) years or older who are charged with second or first degree felonies by adding a new § 5106(d) of Chapter 5, Title 19, Guam Code Annotated.

Section 3. A new Subsection (d) is hereby *added* to § 5106 of Chapter 5, Title 19, Guam Code Annotated, to read:

- "(d) Notwithstanding Subsection (a) of this Section, on motion of either the prosecutor or defendant, or *sua sponte* by the Court, the complaint or indictment may be transferred to the jurisdiction of the Family Court upon a finding based on clear and convincing evidence that the best interest of the minor would be amenable to the care, treatment, and training programs available through the facilities of the juvenile court based on an evaluation of the following:
 - (1) the age of the minor;
 - (2) the history of the minor, including:
 - (A) any previous delinquent or criminal history of the minor;
 - (B) any previous abuse or neglect history of the minor; and

1	(C) any mental health, physical or educational
2	history of the minor, or a combination of these factors;
3	(3) the circumstances of the offense, including:
4	(A) the seriousness of the offense;
5	(B) whether the minor is charged through
6	accountability;
7	(C) whether there is evidence the offense was
8	committed in an aggressive and premeditated manner;
9	(D) whether there is evidence the offense caused
10	seriously bodily harm; and
11	(E) whether there is evidence the minor possessed a
12	deadly weapon;
13	(4) the advantages of treatment within the juvenile justice
14	system, including, whether there are facilities or programs, or both,
15	particularly available in the juvenile system;
16	(5) whether the security of the public requires sentencing
17	under Title 9, Chapter 80 of the Guam Code Annotated;
18	(6) the minor's history of services, including the minor's
19	willingness to participate meaningfully in available services;
20	(7) whether there is a reasonable likelihood that the minor
21	can be rehabilitated before the expiration of the juvenile court's
22	jurisdiction; and
23	(8) the adequacy of the punishment or services.
24	In considering these factors, the court shall give greater
25	weight to the seriousness of the alleged offense and the minor's

1		prior record of delinquency than to the other factors listed in this
2		Subsection."
3	Section 4.	Effective Date. This Act shall be effective upon enactment.
4	Section 5.	Severability. If any provision of this Law or its application to any
5	person or circums	tance is found to be invalid or contrary to law, such invalidity shall
6	not affect other provisions or applications of this Law which can be given effect	
7	without the invali	d provisions or application, and to this end the provisions of this
8	Law are severable	